Author Guidelines

Renewable Energy and Sustainable Development (RESD) journal is a biannual international peer-reviewed journal which presents a global forum for dissemination of research articles, case studies and reviews focusing on all aspects of renewable energy and its role in sustainable development.

The journal aims to present to the international community important results of work in the fields of renewable energy and sustainable development research to help researchers, scientists, manufacturers, institutions, world agencies, societies to keep up with new developments in theory and applications. Experimental, computational and theoretical studies are all welcomed to RESD.

Please follow these instructions carefully when preparing your manuscript to ensure that your submission is dealt with speedily.

Types of Manuscripts:

RESD publishes the following types of manuscripts:

❖ **Original Research:** cover topics of novelty and high impact in relation to Renewable Energy and Sustainable Development. Even in cases where research has been conducted carefully and has been appropriately written up, a manuscript may be rejected if it is deemed to be of insufficient interest and quality to attract attention.

❖ **Case Studies:** present a brief but insightful summary of a unique situation in.

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It is RESD policy to publish only original and unpublished research work that has not been published previously, accepted for publication, or is being considered for publication elsewhere in any form, in print or in electronic media, either in whole or substantial part, in English or in any other language. Special issues may contain papers from a conference where special issues and/or conference proceedings have different peer review procedures involving, for example, guest editors, conference organisers or scientific committees. Authors contributing to these projects may receive full details of the peer review process on request from the editorial office.

Prospective organisers of a Special Issue should initially contact the Editor to agree to the appropriateness of content, the number and size of papers, the refereeing process (including the names of prospective referees), and the timescale for receipt of final copy after reviewing.

It is helpful for readers if your article is concise, but clarity is essential. Short sentences and paragraphs make reading easier. You should aim for consistency within your article in matters such as hyphenation and spelling.

All acronyms and abbreviations should be clearly explained when they first appear in the text and keep it to a minimum, and all units used should be consistent throughout the article.

- **Language :** Manuscripts must be written in English language. They should be clear, concise and grammatically correct. Editors reserve the right to modify accepted manuscripts that do not conform to scientific, technical, stylistic or grammatical standards, and minor alterations of this nature may not be seen by authors until the proof stage. Authors for whom English is a second language may wish to consider having their manuscript professionally edited before submission to improve the English. Manuscripts should be carefully prepared, spell checked, grammar checked and submitted in final form.

- **File Format :** All manuscripts should be submitted in Microsoft Word or another compatible word processing software programme. Documents should not be locked or protected. Manuscripts for review must not be bigger in size than 2 MByte and must consist of no more than two files and should, ideally, be a single editable (word processor) file with figures and tables added at the end of the text.

- **Submission Length:**
  - ❖ Original Research: maximum of 20 pages are allowed (excluding title page, abstract, acknowledgements, references, figures, and tables)
  - ❖ Case Studies: maximum of 10 pages are allowed (excluding title page, abstract, acknowledgements, references, figures, and tables).

- **Page Layout :** The page is standard A4 page with a minimum margin of 2.5 cm from each side. The text is typed with a minimum of 1.15 spacing with sequential line numbers throughout the entire document.

- **Page Numbering :** Pages must be numbered consecutively including those containing acknowledgements, references, tables and figures.

- **Font :** 12-point Times New Roman. For mathematical symbols, Greek letters and other special characters, the Symbol font (rather than the normal text font) must be used for Greek letters and mathematical symbols. Word Equation Editor/MathType should be used only for formulae that cannot be produced using Symbol font.

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  - ❖ Photographic figures should be saved in tif format at 300 d.p.i. (or failing that in jpg format with low compression).
  - ❖ Line figures should be saved as vector graphics (i.e. composed of lines, curves, points and fonts; not pixels) in pdf, eps, ai, svg or wmf format, or embedded as such in Word, as this gives the best possible online publication quality.
  - ❖ Combination figures: (those composed of vector and pixel/raster elements) should also be saved in pdf, eps, ai, svg or wmf format where possible (or embedded as such in Word).
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- **Tables :**
  When tabular material is necessary, it should not present the same data in both figure and table form or repeat large numbers of values from Tables in the text. Tables should be provided in editable format (rather than as embedded images or separate PDF files), it should be formatted using the table function of the word-processing program rather than by aligning columns in text with tabs and spaces or using text boxes. Each table should be on a separate page, numbered and accompanied by a legend at the top. They should be referred to in the text as Table 1, etc..

Manuscripts structure: Manuscripts should be organized as follows:

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  - ❖ *Title of the article*: a concise and informative title (as short as possible). Please avoid the use of long systemic names and non-standard abbreviations, acronyms or symbols.
  - ❖ *Author/s name/s and affiliations*: please list the given name(s) and family name(s) of each author, then institutional affiliation addresses immediately after the author's name, and provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name and, **if available**, the e-mail address of each author. You can use superscript numeric identifiers to link an author with an address where necessary. Please clearly indicate Corresponding author who will handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication, also post-publication. Ensure that the e-mail address is given and that contact details are kept up to date by the corresponding author.

- **Abstract :** Your abstract should give readers concise information about the content of your article. It should be informative, accessible and not only indicate the general scope of the article but also state the main results obtained and conclusions drawn using simple, factual, numbered statements. The abstract should be complete in itself - no table numbers, figure numbers, references or equations should be referred to. It should be suitable for direct inclusion in abstracting services and should not exceed 300 words.

- **Keywords :** A list in alphabetical order not exceeding ten words or short phrases, excluding words used in the title.

- **Introduction :** This should be concise and describe the nature of the problem under investigation, outline the essential background, and the reasons for carrying out the work. It should also set your work in the context of previous research, citing relevant references. Introductions should expand on highly specialized terms and abbreviations used in the article to make it accessible for readers.

- **Methods :** provide sufficient details of the experiment, simulation, statistical test or analysis carried out to generate the results to enable the work to be repeated.

- **Results :** you should detail the main findings and outcomes of your study, draw attention in the text to important details shown in tables and figures.

- **Discussion :** Point out the significance of the results in relation to the reasons for doing the work, and place them in the context of other work.

- **Conclusion :** highlight the novelty and significance of the work, and any plans for future relevant work.

- **Acknowledgments :** identify the source(s) of funding for the research. It should acknowledge any research assistants or others who provided help during the research (e.g., carrying out the literature review; producing, computerizing and analyzing the data; or providing language help, writing assistance or proof-reading the article, etc.) but who are not included among the authors. It should state where and when any earlier versions of the paper were presented (e.g. at a seminar or conference). Lastly, it should acknowledge the help of all individuals who have made a significant contribution to improving the paper (e.g. by offering comments or suggestions).

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- Structured abstract formatted according to the Author Guidelines.
- A maximum of ten words keywords.
- References must be included at the end of the manuscript file. And must be numbered in the order in which the citations appear in the manuscript.
- The manuscript must make reference to each figure and table, and cite them in numerical order.
- Tables provided in editable format, formatted using the table function of the word-processing programme, and on a separate page, numbered and accompanied by a legend at the top.
- Figures formatted in high quality, legible, numbered consecutively, and grouped together as a list at the end of the paper.
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